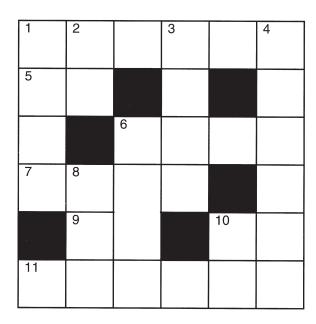
rossword puzzles are an excellent vehicle for cooperative learning. The crossword puzzles in this section are graded into the categories of easy and challenging, based upon the difficulty of the words required for completion.

TEACHING TECHNIQUES. Working with a classmate, students can share their knowledge of English in solving the various vocabulary or grammatical questions posed in the puzzle. After students have completed the puzzle (in class or as homework assigned to be done with a classmate), the teacher should discuss the solutions with the class as a whole. Give students examples of sentences in which some of the new words are used, and ask them to write sentences of their own.

#1. Openings



Across

- 1. Made of a very precious metal
- 5. Article
- 6. Not sweet
- 7. At any time
- 9. That is (abbr.)
- 10. Therefore
- 11. Opening in a wall to let in light and air

Down

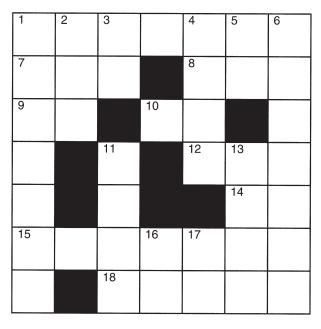
- 1. Opening in a wall or fence for a passageway
- 2. Upon; above and supported by
- 3. Entrance to a room or building
- 4. Not wide
- 6. Observed
- 8. Seven (Roman numerals)
- 10. Thus

#2. Education

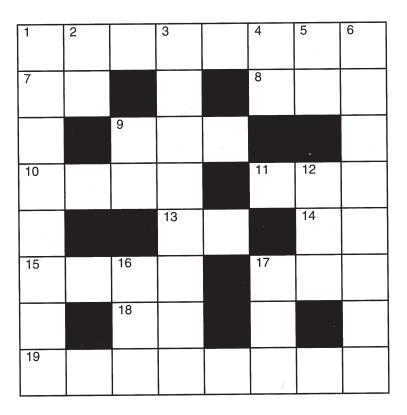
Across

- 1. Learner: one who studies
- 7. Opposite of *bottom*
- 8. Female deer
- 9. Preposition meaning "over and in contact with"
- 10. For example (Latin abbreviation)
- 12. And the others (Latin abbreviation)
- 14. Exclamation of surprise
- 15. Test; inspect closely
- 18. Not ever

- 1. Tales; short fictional narratives; anecdotes
- 2. 2,000 pounds
- 3. Opposite of down
- 4. Rim; border; lip
- 5. Negative response; opposite of yes
- 6. Instructor
- Conjunction used with comparative adjectives and adverbs
- 13. Vocal or musical sound; a particular pitch in an intonation
- 16. Objective case of the pronoun "I"
- 17. Roman numeral for four



#3. Communication

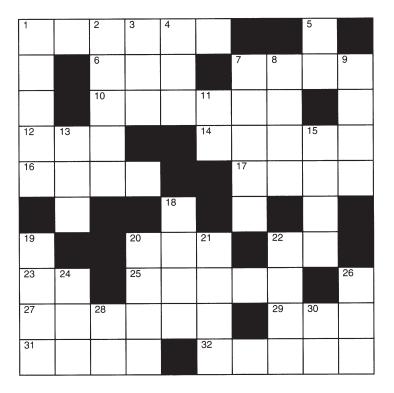


Across

- 1. Vehicle of communication; tongue; the speech (and writing) of a particular country, nation, or group
- 7. Form of to be
- 8. Movement of the head to signify agreement, understanding, or assent
- 9. Express in words; speak; state; utter
- 10. Better than average; suitable; proper, not bad
- 11. And so forth; and others of the same kind (abbr.)
- 13. You and me
- 14. Half of a laugh
- 15. A thought; mental picture
- 17. Put in a place or position; a group of related items; fixed, established, firm
- 18. Preposition
- 19. Patient; untiring; indefatigable

- 1. Language specialist
- 2. Equally; in the same amount or degree; in the same manner; while
- 3. Complete a school course; obtain a degree
- 4. Article
- 5. Move; proceed
- 6. Teaches; develops the mind or character by training
- 9. Thus
- 12. Article
- 16. Organ of hearing
- 17. Observe; use the eyes; have the power of sight; understand

#4. Collocations

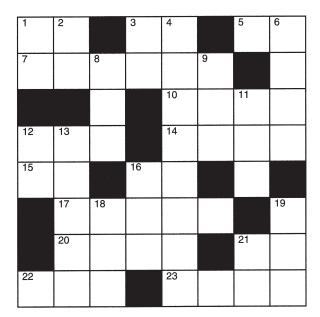


Across	
1.	Bread and
6.	and hers
7.	Hat and
10.	Comeback
12.	Cease to live
14.	Shoes and
16.	Always; at any time
17.	Past tense of <i>go</i>
20.	Past tense of sit
22.	Exist
23.	Preposition
25.	Test
27.	Macaroni and
29.	Country in North America
31.	A group that works or plays together
32.	Short and

Down 1. _____ and groom 2. Number 3. Shirt and _____ 4. Superlative ending 5. Ma and _____ 7. A large group of people 8. One time 9. Examination 11. You and me 13. I have 15. Part of the leg 18. Automobiles 19. ____ and fiction 20. Part of a plant that comes up from the roots and supports the flowers and leaves 21. Fastens with a rope, cord, etc. 22. Color 24. Article 26. Chew and swallow

28. Each (abbr.)30. Southeast (abbr.)

#5. Abbreviations



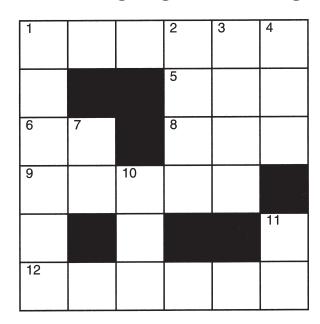
Across

- 1. In the location of; by; near
- 3. Exclamation of surprise
- 5. Abbreviation for *milliliter*
- 7. Small horselike animal; ass
- 10. Thing to sit on; bench; chair
- 12. Small container to drink from
- 14. Poetic word for island
- 15. Above; over
- 16. Abbreviation for street or saint
- 17. Loose outer garment
- 20. Past tense of lend
- 21. Thus; in such a way; very
- 22. Up to now; so far; still
- 23. Flat; smooth; level; uniform

Down

- 1. Abbreviation for advertisement
- 2. In the direction of; as far as
- 3. All right
- 4. Pause; delay momentarily
- 6. Stringed instrument
- 8. Short sleep during the day
- 9. Affirmative response
- 11. Everything or everyone; the whole quantity
- 12. Abbreviation for *company*
- 13. One's mother's brother
- 16. Male offspring
- 18. Allow
- 19. Past tense of win
- 21. Abbreviation for southeast

#6. Language Learning



Across

- 1. A procedure or systematic plan of instruction; way; approach
- 5. Make a mistake; stray ("To _____ is human; to forgive, divine.")
- 6. Abbreviation for Maryland or doctor of medicine
- 8. A beam of light radiating from a bright object
- 9. An example that serves as a pattern for imitation
- 12. Up to date, contemporary, recent

- 1. Mimicry—memorization (abbreviation)
- 2. In this place
- 3. Spoken; uttered by the mouth or in words
- 4. Not wet
- 7. Perform; act; execute; carry out (also used as a substitute verb and to express emphasis)
- 10. Past tense of 7 down
- 11. Indefinite article

100

#7. Colors

1	2			3	4		
5		*		6		7	
	8	9	10			11	12
13		14			15		
16	17			18			
19			20				
21							22
		23					

Across

- 1. A sunny color
- 5. Abbreviation for *right*
- 6. A "hot" color
- 8. ___ cola
- 11. Abbreviation for *road*
- 14. Not as short
- 16. Showed the way; went before and guided
- 18. A dull color
- 19. United Nations (abbr.)
- 20. Appear to be true
- 21. Past-tense ending
- 23. Applies color to; tubes of different color

Down

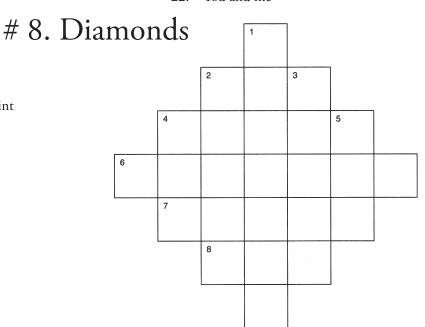
- 1. 12 months (abbr.)
- 2. And the rest, and so on (abbr.)
- 3. A color/a fruit
- 4. You and I
- 7. Something imagined during sleep
- 9. Not new
- 10. Abbreviation for *company*
- 12. Not wet
- 13. The color of the sky
- 15. The color of grass
- 17. Opposite of begin
- 20. A body of water
- 22. You and me

ACROSS

- 2 Petroleum
- 4 Means of transportation
- 6 A square that stands on its point
- 7 Rock
- 8 Being (philosophy)

DOWN

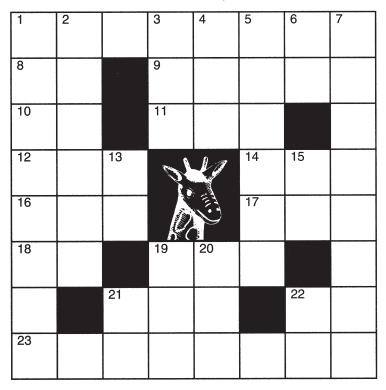
- 1 A very hard precious stone
- 2 Give a formal speech
- 3 Jungle cats
- 4 It is (poetic)
- 5 Compass point







#9. Geoffrey Giraffe

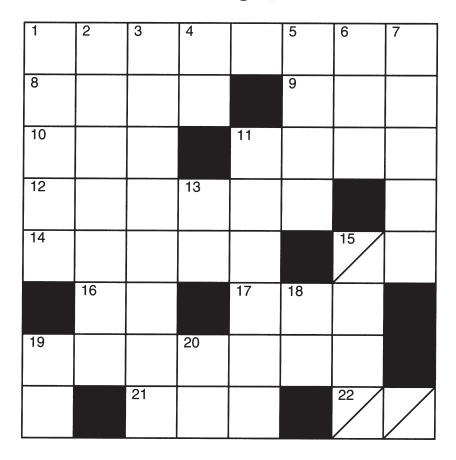


Across

- 1. Tallest animals
- 8. Ending of some past participles
- 9. Earliest; highest in rank; preceding all others in time, order, or importance
- 10. Preposition
- 11. Prefix meaning three
- 12. Preposition
- 14. An immeasurably long period of time; a geologic age; eternity
- 16. Cook in hot oil
- 17. A quick downward movement of the head, often indicating agreement or approval
- 18. Room (abbreviation)
- 19. Help; give assistance; something that provides assistance
- 21. Nothing
- 22. Indefinite article
- 23. Lasting through a twelve-month period

- 1. Man's name
- Tell; give information or knowledge to; make aware
- Toward or in the rear part of a ship or aircraft; abbreviation for the part of day between noon and sunset
- 4. Kind of evergreen tree
- Someone you like; a loved acquaintance; companion
- 6. Plural ending
- Being in an upright position on one's feet; the position in which 1 across usually sleep; tolerating or bearing courageously
- Railway (abbreviation) 13.
- 15. Two-thirds of 100
- Atmosphere; what we breathe; the invisible and odorless gases that surround the earth
- 20. Sick; indisposed; not well; ailing
- North America (abbreviation); not applicable (abbreviation)
- 22. Article

#10. Writing systems



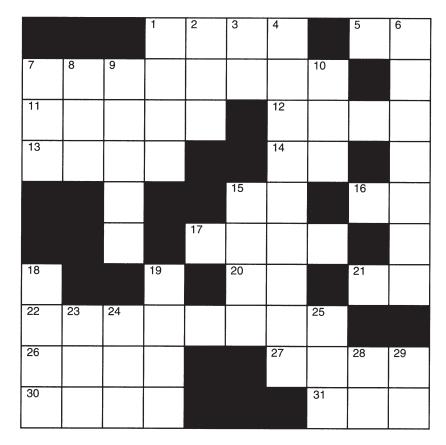
For the starred entries, two sets of answers are possible, an "a" group and a "b" group. For these three words, all "a" answers or all "b" answers must be used together. Split squares permit recording of both sets.

Across

- 1. The 26 letters
- 8. One who inherits
- 9. An individual
- 10. And so forth
- 11. Stair; to walk
- 12. Fasten (something to something)
- 14. 40-40 in tennis
- 15. a. Doctor of Medicine / b. Road (abbr.)*
- 16. Railroad (abbr.)
- 17. New (prefix)
- 19. Having no purpose or practical value; good for nothing
- 21. Distress signal
- 22. a. In the direction of/ b. For example (abbr.)*

- 1. Forward; in front; into the future
- 2. Elements of an alphabet
- 3. Things that preceded letters in ancient writing systems
- 4. Sixty minutes (abbr.)
- 5. The two
- 6. Compass point
- 7. Lukewarm
- 11. Places of actions; divisions of a play
- 13. Alternating current (abbr.)
- 15. a. Greatest amount or number / b. Flower*
- 18. Plural ending
- 19. You and me
- 20. Behold! (poetic)

#11. American and British varieties of English



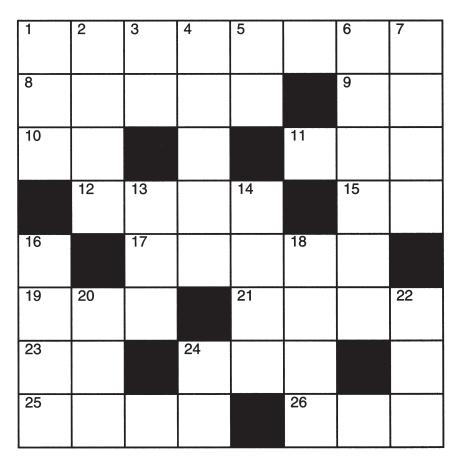
The answer to each asterisked clue is the British or American equivalent.

Across

- 1. Head coverings
- 5. Form of be
- 7. Slingshot*
- 11. River in Switzerland and France
- 12. With 6 down, hardware store*
- 13. Garden
- 14. Northeast
- 15. What comes after DE
- 16. Suggested unisex pronoun
- 17. In addition; too
- 20. Exclamation of delight
- 21. We in the United States, objectively
- 22. Lift*
- 26. Underdone*
- 27. Subway*
- 30. Not shut
- 31. Open fabric made of string or thread

- 1. End of the arm
- 2. Large monkey-like animal
- 3. What comes after RS
- 4. Catapult*
- 6. See 12 across
- 7. Weep
- 8. Exclamation of surprise and satisfaction or discovery
- 9. Flashlight*
- 10. Alternative for -ter*
- 15. Apartment*
- 18. Nought*
- 19. Used for baking
- 23. The front part of a seated person; to drink like a dog
- 24. Before {poetic}
- 25. Ladder*
- 28. Exist
- 29. Extraterrestrial

#12. The asterisk *

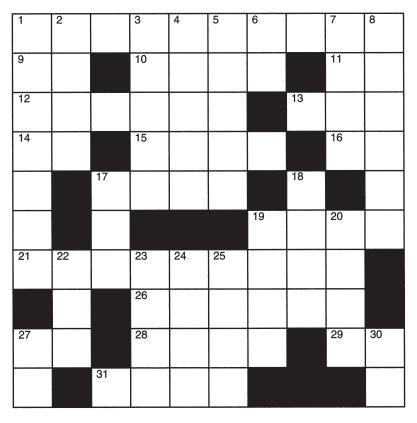


Across

- 1. A starlike sign used as a footnote marker
- 8. A sudden or violent outbreak of wind, rain, snow, etc.
- 9. Preposition
- 10. Half a laugh
- 11. Any person or thing; unit
- 12. An enclosed space in a house or other building
- 15. Opposite of southwest (abbr.)
- 17. Put words on paper yesterday
- 19. Everything; everybody; completely
- 21. Was carried in a vehicle or on an animal
- 23. 1st person pronoun
- 24. 3rd person pronoun
- 25. Rim; border; cutting part of a knife
- 26. Negative words

- 1. Powdery material left after a fire
- 2. Heavenly body
- 3. Preposition
- 4. Mistake
- 5. Room (abbr.)
- 6. Committed a moral fault
- 7. Joint in the middle of the leg
- 13. Bird with large eyes that sleeps during the day
- 14. A greater amount
- 16. Arrived
- 18. Having been pulled apart; ripped
- 20. Went first; showed the way
- 22. Chew and swallow food
- 24. That man

#13. The seven continents

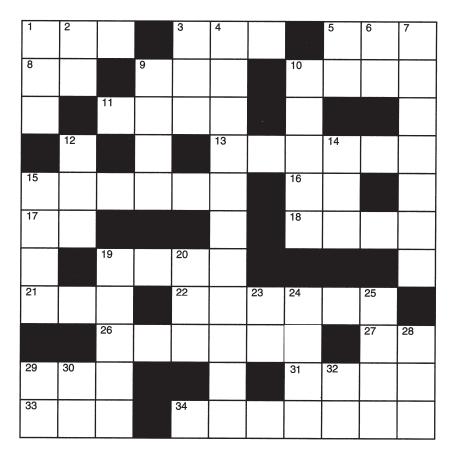


Across

- 1. Coldest continent
- 9. Missouri (abbr.)
- 10. Brave; confident
- 11. Preposition
- 12. Continent
- 13. Organ of hearing
- 14. Registered nurse (abbr.)
- 15. Intensifier
- 16. Eleven (Roman numeral)
- 17. Table for writing or studying
- 19. Sodium bicarbonate; carbonated water; soft drink
- 21. Island continent
- 26. Without difficulty; with facility; in a smooth, free manner
- 27. 1st person pronoun
- 28. Dry; lacking moisture; parched by heat
- 29. Thus, in the same manner or way; to a great extent or degree
- 31. Region; extent of space or surface; scope

- 1. Second word of two continents
- 2. Part of speech
- 3. Over; on top of; higher than
- 4. Heavy cords; twisted or braided strands of fiber
- 5. An office worker who keeps accounts and records; a salesperson in a store or shop
- 6. Touchdown (abbr.)
- 7. Persuade by kindness, patience, or flattery
- 8. Second largest continent
- 17. Negative prefix
- 18. Bubble up; reach the temperature where a liquid changes to gas
- 19. Past tense of slide
- 20. 24-hour periods
- 22. Employ, utilize
- 23. Pull apart or to pieces; damage by pulling sharply; drop of salty water coming from the eye
- 24. Unusual; uncommon; not often occurring
- 25. Largest continent
- 27. Possessive pronoun
- 30. Correlative of *either*; function word used to indicate an alternative

#14. **I**VY

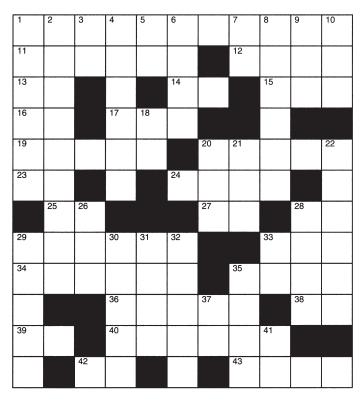


Across

- 1. Male human being
- 2. Head covering
- 5. Light brown
- 6. Like
- 9. Second person
- 10. Roof formed of rounded arches
- 11. Information about recent happenings
- 13. Twice ten
- 15. Not as empty
- 16. Thus
- 17. From a lower to a higher position
- 18. Heavenly body
- 19. Part of a wind-powered boat
- 21. Not high
- 22. Boundaries
- 26. Land surrounded by water
- 27. Each (abbr.)
- 29. That man
- 31. Act of lending; something lent
- 33. Belonging to it
- 34. Freedom

- 1. Representation of the earth's surface
- 2. Correlative of as
- 3. In what manner
- 4. Winning yacht
- 5. Part of an infinitive
- 6. Form of to be
- 7. Largest U.S. city
- 9. Cry out loudly; cheer
- 10. Woman's clothing
- 12. Drinking vessel
- 14. Negative
- 15. Completely filled
- 19. Moves through water with arm and leg movements
- 20. Sick; not well
- 23. Middle of the alphabet
- 24. Not busy; unemployed
- 25. Thing to sit on
- 28. Some
- 29. Informal hello
- 30. That thing
- 32. Correlative of *either*

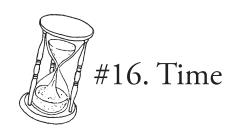
#15. Tools



Across

- 1. A tool for tightening screws
- 11. A tool for pounding nails
- 12. Belonging to me
- 13. Alternative conjunction
- 14. Preposition of possession
- 15. Not even; strange
- 16. Opposite of down
- 17. Part of the mouth
- 19. A sour yellow fruit
- 20. What you use with 11 across
- 23. Abbreviation for 24 across
- 24. Opposite of up
- 25. Preposition of direction
- 27. You and I
- 28. Correlative of either
- 29. Says it isn't true
- 33. Contraction of *I have*
- 34. A tool for twisting and turning
- 35. In a new or different way; again (literary)
- 36. A tool for making holes; a language practice
- 38. What comes between Q and T
- 39. Pound (abbreviation)
- 40. A continent
- 42. A tool for chopping
- 43. A large, bright heavenly body; a five-pointed figure; a celebrated performer

- 1. Past tense of *shall*; ought to
- 2. A person who uses tools to build cabinets
- 3. Room (abbreviation)
- 4. Use; give a job to
- 5. 1st person plural
- 6. Let fall
- 7. Contraction of *I am*
- 8. A musical instrument with four strings
- 9. Finish; the part that comes last
- 10. A color
- 18. Preposition of place; inside of
- 20. At this time
- 21. Deep reverence; wonder
- 22. What you use with 1 Across
- 26. Individual; a single unit
- 28. Above; on top of
- 29. To live (in a place); remain
- 30. An alphabetical list of things telling what page they may be found on
- 31. A light beige color
- 32. An article of clothing
- 33. Opposite of out
- 35. Mountains in Switzerland, Italy, France, and Austria
- 37. Look! (poetic)
- 41. Extraterrestrial (abbreviation)



1		2		3		4	5	6	
				7					
8						9			10
			11		12				
13	14				15	16	17		
18					19			20	
	÷	21			22	-			23
		24	25	26					
27	28		29						
30									

Across

- 1. Twelve of this make a 23 down
- 4. Seven days
- 7. A fruit pressed for its oil, especially in Mediterranean lands
- 8. A straight line of objects
- 9. Say
- 11. Part of a circle
- 13. Opposite of 27 across
- 15. Make a mistake
- 18. Opposite of yes
- 19. Middle part of the day
- 22. The day after yesterday
- 24. Sixty of this make 3 down
- 27. Opposite of 13 across
- 29. Correlative of *neither*
- 30. The number of 3 down in a day

- 1. The early part of the day
- 2. At this time
- 3. 30 across of this make a day
- 4. Mental resourcefulness; verbal ingenuity
- 5. Short for evening
- 6. A snake-like fish
- 10. Allow, permit
- 11. Past tense of *eat*
- 12. One hundred 23 down
- 14. Therefore
- 16. Underground part of a plant
- 17. Past tense of ride
- 20. North America (abbr.)
- 21. Contraction of *I am*
- 23. One one-hundredth of 12 down
- 25. Resting place for travelers
- 26. Negative
- 27. Not he or she
- 28. Opposite of NE